

EXHIBIT 1

N.C. Admin. Code tit. 15A, r. 2L.0202

NORTH CAROLINA ADMINISTRATIVE CODE
TITLE 15A. DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES
CHAPTER 2. ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

SUBCHAPTER 2L. GROUNDWATER CLASSIFICATION AND STANDARDS

SECTION .0200. CLASSIFICATIONS AND GROUNDWATER QUALITY STANDARDS

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Current with rules received through June 30, 2009

.0202 GROUNDWATER QUALITY STANDARDS

(a) The groundwater quality standards for the protection of the groundwaters of the state are those specified in this Rule. They are the maximum allowable concentrations resulting from any discharge of contaminants to the land or waters of the state, which may be tolerated without creating a threat to human health or which would otherwise render the groundwater unsuitable for its intended best usage.

(b) The groundwater quality standards for contaminants specified in Paragraphs (g) and (h) of this Rule shall be as listed, except that:

(1) Where the standard for a substance is less than the practical quantitation limit, the detection of that substance at or above the practical quantitation limit shall constitute a violation of the standard.

(2) Where two or more substances exist in combination, the Director shall consider the effects of chemical interactions as determined by the Division of Public Health and may establish maximum concentrations at values less than those established in accordance with Paragraphs (c), (g), or (h) of this Rule. In the absence of information to the contrary, in accordance with Paragraph (d) of this Rule, the carcinogenic risks associated with carcinogens present shall be considered additive and the toxic effects associated with non-carcinogens present shall also be considered additive.

(3) Where naturally occurring substances exceed the established standard, the standard shall be the naturally occurring concentration as determined by the Director.

(c) Except for tracers used in concentrations which have been determined by the Division of Public Health to be protective of human health, and the use of which has been permitted by the Division, substances which are not naturally occurring and for which no standard is specified shall not be permitted in detectable concentrations in Class GA or Class GSA groundwaters. Any person may petition the Director to establish an interim maximum allowable concentration for a substance for which a standard has not been established under this Rule. The petitioner shall submit re-

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levant toxicological and epidemiological data, study results, and calculations necessary to establish a standard in accordance with Paragraph (d) of this Rule. Within three months after the establishment of an interim maximum allowable concentration for a substance by the Director, the Director shall initiate action to consider adoption of a standard for that substance.

(d) Groundwater quality standards for substances in Class GA and Class GSA groundwaters are established as the least of:

(1) Systemic threshold concentration calculated as follows: [Reference Dose (mg/kg/day) x 70 kg (adult body weight) x Relative Source Contribution (.10 for inorganics; .20 for organics)] / [2 liters/day (avg. water consumption)];

(2) Concentration which corresponds to an incremental lifetime cancer risk of 1×10^{-6} ;

(3) Taste threshold limit value;

(4) Odor threshold limit value;

(5) Maximum contaminant level; or

(6) National secondary drinking water standard.

(e) The following references, in order of preference, shall be used in establishing concentrations of substances which correspond to levels described in Paragraph (d) of this Rule.

(1) Integrated Risk Information System (U.S. EPA).

(2) Health Advisories (U.S. EPA Office of Drinking Water).

(3) Other health risk assessment data published by U.S. EPA.

(4) Other appropriate, published health risk assessment data, and scientifically valid peer-reviewed published toxicological data.

(f) Groundwater quality standards specified in Paragraphs (g) and (h) of this Rule and interim maximum allowable concentrations established pursuant to Paragraph (c) of this Rule shall be reviewed on a triennial basis. Appropriate modifications to established standards shall be made in accordance with the procedure prescribed in Paragraph (d) of this Rule where modifications are considered appropriate based on data published subsequent to the previous review.

(g) Class GA Standards. Where not otherwise indicated, the standard refers to the total concentration in milligrams per liter of any constituent in a dissolved, colloidal or particulate form which is mobile in groundwater. This does not apply to

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sediment or other particulate matter which is preserved in a groundwater sample as a result of well construction or sampling procedures.

- (1) acetone: 0.7
- (2) acenaphthene: 0.08
- (3) acenaphthylene: 0.21
- (4) acrylamide (propenamide): 0.000008
- (5) anthracene: 2.1
- (6) arsenic: 0.05
- (7) atrazine and chlorotriazine metabolites: 0.0030
- (8) barium: 2.0
- (9) benzene: 0.001
- (10) benzo(a)anthracene (benz(a)anthracene): 0.0000479
- (11) benzo(b)fluoranthene: 4.79×10^{-5}
- (12) benzo(k)fluoranthene: 4.79×10^{-4}
- (13) benzo(g,h,i,)perylene: 0.21
- (14) benzo(a)pyrene: 4.79×10^{-6}
- (15) boron: 0.315
- (16) bromodichloromethane: 0.00056
- (17) bromoform (tribromomethane): 0.00443
- (18) n-butylbenzene: 0.07
- (19) sec-butylbenzene: 0.07
- (20) tert-butylbenzene: 0.07
- (21) butylbenzyl phthalate: 0.10
- (22) cadmium: 0.00175

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- (23) caprolactam: 3.5
- (24) carbofuran: 0.035
- (25) carbon disulfide: 0.7
- (26) carbon tetrachloride: 0.000269
- (27) chlordane: 1.0×10^{-4}
- (28) chloride: 250.0
- (29) chlorobenzene: 0.05
- (30) chloroethane: 2.80
- (31) chloroform (trichloromethane): 0.07
- (32) chloromethane (methyl chloride): 2.6×10^{-3}
- (33) 2-chlorophenol: 0.00036
- (34) 2-chlorotoluene: 0.14
- (35) chromium: 0.05
- (36) chrysene: 0.00479
- (37) cis-1,2-dichloroethene: 0.07
- (38) coliform organisms (total): 1 per 100 milliliters
- (39) color: 15 color units
- (40) copper: 1.0
- (41) cyanide (free cyanide): 0.07
- (42) 2, 4-D (2,4-dichlorophenoxy acetic acid): 0.07
- (43) dibenz(a,h)anthracene: 4.7×10^{-6}
- (44) 1,2-dibromo-3-chloropropane: 2.5×10^{-5}

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- (45) dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon-12; Halon): 1.4
- (46) p,p'-dichlorodiphenyl dichloroethane (DDD): 1.4×10^{-4}
- (47) p,p'-dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane (DDT): 1.0×10^{-4}
- (48) 1,1-dichloroethane: 0.07
- (49) 1,2-dichloroethane (ethylene dichloride): 0.00038
- (50) 1,1-dichloroethylene (vinylidene chloride): 0.007
- (51) 1,2-dichloropropane: 0.00051
- (52) 1,3-dichloropropene (cis and trans isomers): 0.00019
- (53) dieldrin: 2.2×10^{-6}
- (54) di-n-butyl (or dibutyl) phthalate (DBP): 0.7
- (55) diethylphthalate (DEP): 5.0
- (56) di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP): 0.0025
- (57) 2,4-dimethylphenol (m-xylenol): 0.14
- (58) di-n-octyl phthalate: 0.14
- (59) p-dioxane (1,4-diethylene dioxide): 0.007
- (60) dioxin: 2.2×10^{-10}
- (61) diphenyl (1,1-diphenyl): 0.35
- (62) dissolved solids (total): 500
- (63) disulfoton: 2.8×10^{-4}
- (64) diundecyl phthalate (Santicizer 711): 0.14
- (65) endosulfan II (beta-endosulfan): 0.0420
- (66) endrin: 0.002
- (67) endrin (total endrin: includes endrin, endrin aldehyde, and endrin ketone): 2.1×10^{-3}

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- (68) epichlorohydrin (1-chloro-2,3-epoxypropane): 0.00354
- (69) ethylbenzene: 0.550
- (70) ethylene dibromide (EDB; 1,2-dibromoethane): 4.0×10^{-7}
- (71) ethylene glycol: 14.0
- (72) fluoranthene: 0.28
- (73) fluorene: 0.28
- (74) fluoride: 2.0
- (75) foaming agents: 0.5
- (76) gross alpha (adjusted)particle activity (excluding radium-226 and uranium):
15 pCi/l
- (77) heptachlor: 7.8×10^{-6}
- (78) heptachlor epoxide: 3.8×10^{-6}
- (79) heptane: 0.42
- (80) hexachlorobenzene (perchlorobenzene): 0.00002
- (81) hexachlorocyclohexane isomers (total hexachlorocyclohexane: includes al-
pha,beta,delta,gamma, and epsilon isomers): 1.9×10^{-5}
- (82) n-hexane: 0.42
- (83) indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene: 4.79×10^{-5}
- (84) iron: 0.3
- (85) isophorone: 0.0368
- (86) isopropylbenzene: 0.070
- (87) isopropyl ether (diisopropyl ether): 0.070
- (88) lead: 0.015
- (89) lindane: 2.0×10^{-4}

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- (90) manganese: 0.05
- (91) mercury: 0.00105
- (92) metadichlorobenzene (1,3-dichlorobenzene): 0.170
- (93) methanol: 3.5
- (94) methoxychlor: 0.035
- (95) methylene chloride (dichloromethane): 0.0046
- (96) methyl ethyl ketone (MEK; 2-butanone): 4.20
- (97) 2-methylnaphthalene: 0.0140
- (98) 3-methylphenol (m-cresol): 0.0350
- (99) 4-methylphenol (p-cresol): 3.5×10^{-3}
- (100) methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE): 0.2
- (101) naphthalene: 0.021
- (102) nickel: 0.1
- (103) nitrate: (as N) 10.0
- (104) nitrite: (as N) 1.0
- (105) N-nitrosodimethylamine: 7.0×10^{-7}
- (106) orthodichlorobenzene (1,2-dichlorobenzene): 0.024
- (107) oxamyl: 0.175
- (108) paradichlorobenzene (1,4-dichlorobenzene): 0.0014
- (109) pentachlorophenol: 0.00029
- (110) petroleum aliphatic carbon fraction class C5--C8: 0.42
- (111) petroleum aliphatic carbon fraction class C9--C18: 4.20

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- (112) petroleum aliphatic carbon fraction class C19--C36: 42.0
- (113) petroleum aromatics carbon fraction class C9-C22: 0.210
- (114) pH: 6.5--8.5
- (115) phenanthrene: 0.21
- (116) phenol: 0.30
- (117) phorate: 1.4×10^{-3}
- (118) n-propylbenzene: 0.070
- (119) pyrene: 0.21
- (120) selenium: 0.05
- (121) silver: 0.0175
- (122) simazine: 0.004
- (123) styrene (ethenylbenzene): 0.1
- (124) sulfate: 250.0
- (125) tetrachloroethylene (perchloroethylene; PCE): 0.0007
- (126) 2,3,4,6-tetrachlorophenol: 0.210
- (127) toluene (methylbenzene): 1.0
- (128) toxaphene: 3.1×10^{-5}
- (129) 2, 4, 5,-TP (Silvex): 0.05
- (130) trans-1,2-dichloroethene: 0.10
- (131) 1,1,1-trichloroethane (methyl chloroform): 0.2
- (132) trichloroethylene (TCE): 0.0028
- (133) trichlorofluoromethane: 2.1
- (134) 1,1,2-trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane (CFC-113): 210.0

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- (135) 1,2,3-trichloropropane: 5.0×10^{-6}
- (136) 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene: 0.350
- (137) 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene: 0.350
- (138) vinyl chloride (chloroethylene): 1.5×10^{-5}
- (139) xylenes (o-, m-, and p-): 0.53
- (140) zinc: 1.05

(h) Class GSA Standards. The standards for this class shall be the same as those for Class GA except as follows:

- (1) chloride: allowable increase not to exceed 100 percent of the natural quality concentration.
- (2) total dissolved solids: 1000 mg/l.

(i) Class GC Waters.

(1) The concentrations of substances which, at the time of classification exceed the standards applicable to Class GA or GSA groundwaters shall not be caused to increase, nor shall the concentrations of other substances be caused to exceed the GA or GSA standards as a result of further disposal of contaminants to or beneath the surface of the land within the boundary of the area classified GC.

(2) The concentrations of substances which, at the time of classification, exceed the standards applicable to GA or GSA groundwaters shall not be caused to migrate as a result of activities within the boundary of the GC classification, so as to violate the groundwater or surface water quality standards in adjoining waters of a different class.

(3) Concentrations of specific substances, which exceed the established standard at the time of classification, shall be listed in Section .0300 of this Subchapter.

<General Materials (GM) - References, Annotations, or Tables>

HISTORY NOTE

Authority G.S. 143-214.1; 143B-282(a)(2);

Eff. June 10, 1979;

Amended Eff. November 1, 1994; October 1, 1993; September 1, 1992; August 1,

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1989;

Temporary Amendment Eff. June 30, 2002;

Amended Eff. August 1, 2002;

Temporary Amendment Expired February 9, 2003;

Amended Eff. April 1, 2005.

APPELLATE DECISIONS CITED

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James v. Clark, 118 N.C.App. 178, 454 S.E.2d 826 (N.C.App., Mar. 21, 1995).

Rudd v. Electrolux Corp., 982 F.Supp. 355 (M.D.N.C., Nov. 06, 1997).

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Independence Mall Associates v. Department of Environment and Natural Resources, 97 EHR 0328.

Southerland Electric Company v. McLawhorn, 00 EHR 2090.
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